

3.3 COSTS AND REVENUE

You get a formula sheet for Business Management, but not all the formulas are on the sheet. Below are the additional formulas you need to know.

$$\text{Total Revenue} = \text{Price} \times \text{Quantity}$$

$$\text{TVC} = \text{AVC} \times \text{Output level}$$

$$\text{Average Variable cost} = \text{Total Variable cost} / \text{output level}$$

$$\text{Profit} = \text{Total Revenue} - \text{Total Cost}$$

$$\text{AC} = \text{TC} / \text{Output level}$$

$$\text{Total Cost} = \text{Total Fixed Cost (TFC)} + \text{Total Variable Cost (TVC)}$$

TFC remains fixed for all levels of output. **Fixed costs** of production do not change with the level of output.

1. Complete the table below by filling in the gaps.

Output	Sales Revenue	Fixed Cost	Variable Cost	Total Cost	Profit
0	0				
1					
2		500			
3	900				
4					
5	1500				
6			1200		

2. Complete the table below. Assume price per unit of €100.

Output	Total Revenue	Total Fixed Costs	Total Variable Costs	Total Costs	Profit
0		20,000			
100	10000		5,000		
200			10,000		
300					
400				40,000	
500				45,000	
600					

3. Complete the table:

Output(T-shirts)	Fixed Cost (\$)	Variable Cost (\$) (\$9 per T-shirt)	Total Cost (\$)
0			
500	5000		
1000		9000	
1500			
2000			23000

4. **Snippets Hair Salon Co.** has annual fixed costs of \$1.2 million. The company has an annual output of 150,000 customers, with a variable cost per customer of \$15. Calculate the total annual costs for Snippets Hair Salon Co.

5. **Thompsons Farms** has annual fixed costs of \$2 million. It has an annual output of 1,250,000 units, with variable cost per unit of \$2. Calculate the total annual costs for Thompsons Farms

6. **Gardeners' Pots** has total costs of \$2,000 and fixed costs of \$1,100 for an output level of 600 units. Calculate the variable cost per unit for the firm.